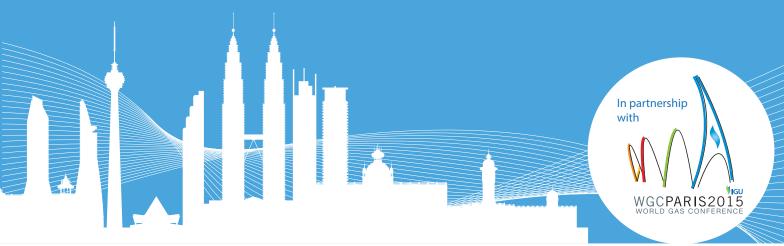


02 - 04 JUNE 2014 | JW MARRIOTT HOTEL, KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA















Conference Sponsors:







































Supporting Partners:

















Media Partners:















DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

THE 3RD ANNUAL BIOGAS FORUM

The 3rd Annual Biogas Forum was organized on the 02 – 04 June 2014 at the JW Marriott Hotel in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The largest gathering of biogas professionals, feedstock owners, project developers and government officials of its kind in the region, the conference was attended by over 390 people.

Organized by ICESN and the Malaysian Biotechnology Corporation, the forum featured over 29 presenters sharing updates on policy, technology, and business cases for the utilization of biogas in Asia.

The conference was capped with a site visit to the SIRIM – SIME DARBY joint venture biogas upgrading facility in Carey Island. Funded by MOSTI, the project aims to show the feasibility of upgrading biogas from POME to bio-methane, which is then used to power a car.







DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA



TESTIMONIALS:

"A good conference that contained a decent mix of opinions and opportunities"

- Director, GazAsia

"On behalf of the German Biogas Association I would like to thank the organizer for inviting us to the 3rd Biogas Asia Pacific Forum in Malaysia. It has been a very professional and fruitful event. We hope that Biogas will boom in the region and we are glad to be able to share the "German" Biogas experience. A lot lessons have been learned using biogas technology and there is no need to start from scratch again. Together, with partnerships and approved technology biogas can play an important role in the region and we are most happy to contribute."

- Clemens Findeisen, German Biogas Association

"The Biogas Asia Pacific Forum provides a unique opportunity to meet the key players of the biogas and biogas upgrading industries in the Asia Pacific region. SEPURAN Green Cartridge system developed by Evonik has generated a high level of interest as the industry moves to maximize the value of biogas by upgrading to Biomethane. This further contributes to lowering the carbon footprint and promoting the adoption of sustainable practices in the industry."

- Dr. Fabien Cabirol, Evonik Industries

"The forum was a very informative and was a great guide as to where the market is currently headed."

- Kan Soon Kong, Genting Plantations Berhad

"The Biogas Asia Pacific Forum was a great way for us to expand our knowledge and keep us up to date in such a fast growing industry. The latest technology and innovative designs were explained and discussed in detail allowing us to fully understand the mechanics behind them. We would definitely like to attend such future events."

- Nik Azmi Nik Mahmud, Student, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia

"We have found that the Biogas Asia Pacific Forum has helped us keep relevant in a time when technological innovations are abundant. It would be great if the Asia Pacific Biogas Alliance would tie up with other similar organisations such as the Malaysian Biogas Association in promoting more of these current ideas."

- Dr. Ir. Kumaran Palanisamy, Center For Renewable Energy, Universiti Tenaga Nasional

"The Forum has allowed us to learn more about the biogas developments in the region and has also allowed us to network with other industry professionals around the world."

- Ismael Japakiya, Precise Power Producer Co.



DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA



KEY INFORMATION:

Dates: 02 – 04 June 2014

Venue: JW Marriott, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Total Number of Delegates Attended: 377

Total Number of Exhibitors: 19

Silver Sponsor: SAFE SPA

Sponsors: AIR LIQUIDE CATERPILLAR GENTING PLANTATIONS

ALTERNATIVE ENERGY CAT FINANCIAL KIS GROUP
CORPORATION TRACTORS MALAYSIA KONZEN
BIODOME ASIA EVONIK INDUSTRIES SEBIGAS – UAC

BTS BIOGAS EXIM BANK XEBEC

Exhibitors: ASIABIOGAS FOV BIOGAS PRIME ASIA CONNECT

BIREME MEHLER TEXNOLOGIES

CLIMATE ENERGY MULTICO

Supporting Partners: ANGVA INDIA BIOGAS ASSOCIATION

ASIA PACIFIC BIOGAS ALLIANCE SINGAPORE BIOGAS ASSOCIATION

EU-MCCI SINGAPORE BUSINESS FEDERATION

GERMAN BIOGAS ASSOCIATION

Media Partners: ASIA MONITOR

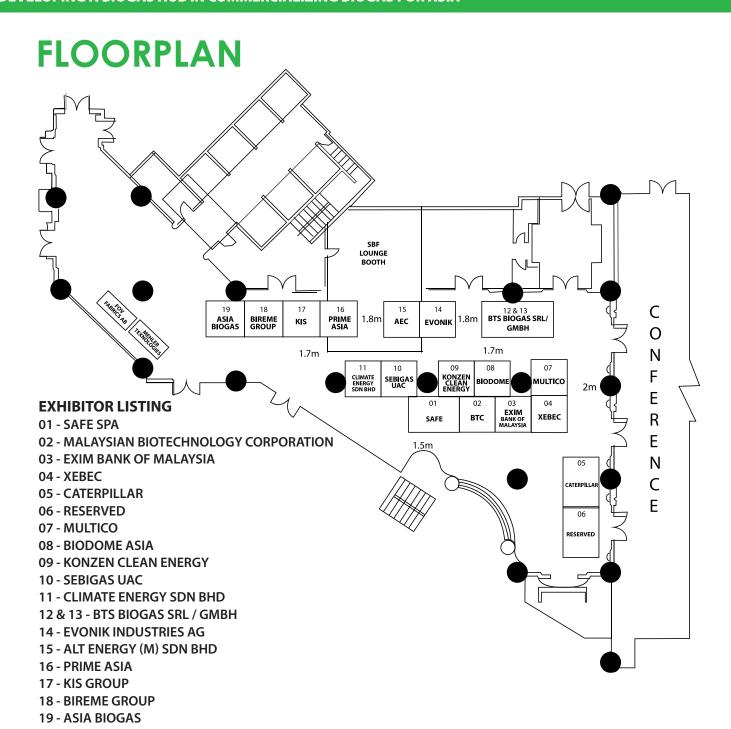
BIOENERGY

OXFORD BUSINESS GROUP

Organizers: ICESN
MALAYSIAN BIOTECHNOLOGY CORPORATION



DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA



TABLETOP EXHIBITOR

FOV FABRICS AB

MEHLER TEXNOLOGIES

3rd BOGAS ASIA PACIFIC FORUM

02 – 04 JUNE 2014 | JW MARRIOTT HOTEL, KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA

DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA



SPEAKERS & AGENDA

DAY ONE - 02 JUNE 2014

09:00 Opening Remarks

Vincent Choy, Director ICESN

"Biogas is the Fuel of the Future Now"

09:15 **OPENING KEYNOTE:**

THE MALAYSIA BIOGAS MASTERPLAN: CREATING A COMMERCIAL BIOGAS HUB

Razwin Sulairee bin Hasnan Termizi Chief Operating Officer

MALAYSIA BIOTECHNOLOGY CORPORATION

"There is opportunity to produce over 3 billion cubic meters of biomethane in Malaysia every year!"

09:45 BIOGAS OPPORTUNITY IN MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE

Dr. Mohd Pauze Bin Mohamad Taha
Director of Research Technology, Industrial and
Construction Waste Division
PPSPPA

10:10 BIOGAS OPPORTUNITIES IN MALAYSIA

Sivapalan Kathiravale, Principal Analyst, Emerging Technology, MIGHT (MALAYSIA INDUSTRY GOVERNMENT GROUP FOR HIGH TECHNOLOGY)

"An integrated approach to biogas is needed for the industry to grow"

10:30 Networking Coffee Break

Panel Discussion

10:45 FINANCING BIOGAS INITIATIVES IN ASIA: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES

Moderated by: Vincent Choy, Director ICESN

DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

Panelists:
Chairil Mohd Tamil
Deputy President / Chief Business Officer
EXIM BANK

Hwee Song Suan
Senior International Account Manager
CATERPILLAR ASIA

Mohd Sharizal Mustapah Kamil, Vice President of Business & Technology Advisory

MALAYSIAN DEBT VENTURES (MDV)

"For a financier, what is important is the predictability of cashflows"

11:45 A FUTURE IN BIOGAS UPGRADING PROJECTS IN MALAYSIA

Azhar bin Abdul Raof, *Head of Renewable Energy Research Centre* **SIRIM**

12:15 Networking Lunch

OPPORTUNITIES IN BIOGAS PRODUCTION

13:30 BIOGAS DEVELOPMENT IN THE MALAYSIAN PALM OIL INDUSTRY:
STATUS, POTENTIAL, & FUTURE PROSPECT

Nasrin Abu Bakar, Senior Research Officer MALAYSIAN PALM OIL BOARD

"As of May 2014, we have 64 completed biogas plants, with 14 more under construction and 150 more in the initial planning stage."

14:00 CASE STUDY: OPPORTUNITIES IN THAILAND'S ENERGY MARKETS FOR BIOGAS POWER

Alessandro Ciceri, *Proposal Engineer* **SEBIGAS UAC CO. LTD.**

14:30 COMPARISON OF GROUND VS TOP MOUNTED BIOGAS HOLDER APPLICATIONS

Matthew Dickinson, Managing Director BIODOME ASIA

OPPORTUNITIES IN POWER GENERATION

15:00 BIOGAS PROJECTS - A LENDER'S PERSPECTIVE

Hwee Song Suan, Finance Manager CATERPILLAR ASIA

15:20 BIOGAS AS A TRULY RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCE: GENERATING POWER THROUGH BIOGAS

Dr. John CY Lee, Sales Manager, Electric Power Division, CATERPILLAR INC

15:40 Networking Coffee Break

16:00 CASE STUDY: 6 POME TO BIOGAS PROJECTS WITH ZPHB TECHNOLOGY

Mr. K R Raghunath, *Director* **KIS GROUP**

16:30 ENERGY CROP; THE DRIVE TOWARDS THAILAND ALTERNATIVE ENERGY TARGETS

Pruk Aggarangsi, Ph.D., Deputy Director Energy Research and Development Institute -Nakornping, CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY, THAILAND

"Thailand wants to install 3,600 MW of electricity to be generated from biogas. 3,000 MW will come from energy corps."

17:00 DEVELOPMENT OF NEW MEDIA (FEEDSTOCK) FOR BIOGAS PRODUCTION

Prof. Dr. Ir. Maizirwan Mel (MMSET), Biotechnology Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering

17:30 End of Conference Day One

DAY TWO - 03 JUNE 2014

08:30 Registration

09:00 UPDATES AND THE FUTURE DIRECTION OF THAILAND'S BIOGAS DEVELOPMENT PLANS

Jariya Budnard, Engineer, Biogas Group Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency (DEDE) MINISTRY OF ENERGY, THAILAND

"Thailand is on track to implement its green energy plans"



TRENDS IN GERMANY AND OPPORTUNTIES IN DEVELOPING AND EMERGING COUNTRIES

09:20	THE IMPORTANCE OF HIGH-END COMPRESSION IN BIOGAS UPGRADING		Clemens Findeisen Consultant Development Cooperation GERMAN BIOGAS ASSOCIATION
	Jonas Giuliani Asia Pacific Markets Development Manager SAFE S.P.A.	14:00	OPPORTUNITIES FOR BIOGAS AS AN ALTERNATIVE NGV FUEL
	"Technology that is already very well-established in the NGV industry can be used in the Biogas sector just as successfully."		Lee Giok Seng, Executive Director ASIA PACIFIC NATURAL GAS VEHICLES ASSOCIATION (ANGVA)
N	TRENDS IN BIOGAS COMMERCIALIZATION		"Last year, I was the only one with a paper on using CBG for vehicles. I am very glad that this year, everyone else is
	Mark Leslie, CEO ALTERNATIVE ENERGY CORPORATION		talking about it!"
10:20	EVOLVING INTO ASEAN BIOGAS MARKET - A STORY BY A BIONEXUS STATUS RENEWABLE ENERGY COMPANY	14:30	CASE STUDY: MUNICIPAL WASTE AND LANDFILL GAS PROJECT IN THE MIDDLE EAST – POWERING DUBAI'S NGV PROGRAMME
	Jesse Wong, Senior Manager KONZEN CLEAN ENERGY SDN BHD		Fazal Ali Khan, CNG Manager, EMIRATES GAS
10:50	Networking Coffee Break	15:00	CASE STUDY: CBG FROM AGRICULTURAL WASTE WATER AS A COST EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE FUEL FOR THAILAND
11:10	AN INTRODUCTION TO MEMBRANE TECHNOLOGIES IN BIOGAS UPGRADING		Methar Thongma, Manager, NGV Business & Product Development Division, NGV Strategy & Business
	Dr. Fabien Cabirol Regional Business Development (SEA) EVONIK INDUSTRIES AG		Development Department PTT PUBLIC COMPANY LTD
	"Plantations can save over USD 1 million a year running	15:30	Networking Coffee Break
	their fleets on bio-methane rather than diesel."	16:00	CASE STUDY: LIQUEFIED BIOGAS PROJECT FOR VEHICLES IN THE PHILIPPINES
11:40	VALORIZATION OF BIOGAS THROUGH LIQUEFACTION OF BIO-METHANE		Richard Lileystone, CEO GAZASIA
	Pierre Roux, Product & Engineering Manager - New Energies Activity, Biogas Upgrading Systems & Hydrogen Refueling Stations	16:30	ANAEROBIC DIGESTION OF PALM OIL MILL EFFLUENT (POME) AND EMPTY FRUIT BUNCHES
12:10	AIR LIQUIDE THE ADVANTAGES OF PRESSURE SWING		(EFB): MAXIMIZED BIOGAS PRODUCTION THROUGH FULL UTILIZATION OF PALM OIL PROCESSING WASTES AND BY-PRODUCTS
12.10	TECHNOLOGY IN BIOGAS UPGRADING		
	Kurt Sorschak , Chairman of the Board, CEO and President, XEBEC		Anders Ek, Chief Scientist ASIA BIOGAS GROUP
12:40	Networking Lunch	17:00	End of the Biogas Asia Pacific Forum
13:40	BIOGAS AS A KEY IN FUTURE ENERGY SYSTEMS -		





DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

Biogas Asia Pacific Forum In the Media

Media Title : The Borneo Post (Sabah)

: Govt to revise incentives for biogas to woo more Headline investments

Date : 3 June 2014

Page : 20



Govt to revise incentives for biogas to woo more investments

KUALA LUMPUR: The government intends to revise incentives for biogas to woo more investments in that sector and realise plans to become Asia's biogas hub and channel more energy into the national power grid, the Malaysian Biotechnology Corporation (BiotechCorp) said yesterday.

This initiative would move the government closer to realising Asia's biogas hub plans and channel more energy into the national power grid, said its Chief Operating Officer Razwin Sulairee Hasnan Termizi.

"Our research revealed that the biogas industry will contribute around RM20 billion to the country's Gross Domestic Product growth. However, it's contribution remains dependent on technology readiness in the next six years," he told reporters at the Third Biogas Asia Pacific Forum here yesterday.

The three-day forum, which ends on Wednesday, is organised by the country's lead development agency for the biotech industry, BiotechCorp, and International Clean Energy and Sustainability Network. – Bernama

Media Title : Nanyang Siang Pau

Headline : Field of biology contribution 150 billion in 6 year

Date · 3 June 2014

Page



热折敛的研究、约其十

拉兹维苏莱里:15%来自生物燃气

生物领域6年贡献1500亿

生物科技公司总位的长 拉底博器果然提。按计 生物部城会在梯下来る

及股份企工使用。並有 按左列的股票等的所提 使用实现此目标。" 说,或如此生物统气等 在今天出度 2014 被仍此下状点的成。但 至大生物统气之际后,向且健存多生物微气度 资产来自发物惯气 年为国内生产总值贡献 其限域性水或热度料 2、一旦程和关料性。 推今天出資 2014 至大生數碼气运程目

发表上进运员。出席者 包括东西市城区和司工 品质似的研究,仍属于 试点针错。 情格等通过上述论 坛,让会差了则生物就 气力处进零米的贡献。 并便在及开拓其原领域 核禁工物理域為聯結上 關係的 按意思多單型设。 目開於內京君在生物標 性健域,只专注于試合 放电的開單也就輸送阿

形成是合作研究中型計 初一把生物进气成为生 物 學 段 (biomethate) 以前语车辆(维土成公 国际中装置与可持

Media Title : The Edge Financial Daily

Headline : Biogas potential not fully captured by local firms

Date : 3 June 2014

Page : 4



'Biogas potential not fully captured by local firms'

OGAS **ASIA PACIFIC FORUM**

02 – 04 JUNE 2014 | JW MARRIOTT HOTEL, KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA

DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

Biogas Asia Pacific Forum In the Media

Media Title : Utusan Malaysia

Headline : Biogas sumbang RM20 bilion kepada KDNK

Date : 3 June 2014 Page : 17



Biogas sumbang RM20 bilion kepada KDNK

Media Title : The Malaysian Reserve

Headline : Biogas to hit 15% of bio economy GDP by 2020

Date : 3 June 2014 Page



Biogas to hit 15% of bio-economy GDP by 2020

Media Title : New Straits Times

Headline : High growth potenstial in biogas industry

: 3 June 2014 : 5 Page



High growth potential in biogas industry





Post Show Report

The 3rd Asia Pacific Biogas Forum held in Malaysia was a huge success! The event was hosted at the JW Mariott Hotel in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia from the 2nd to the 4th of June 2014. This so far, was the largest gathering of biogas professionals, feedstock owners, project developers and government officials of its kind in the region and was attended by over 350 people.

The forum featured 29 speakers from around the globe sharing updates on policy, technology, and business cases for the utilization of biogas in Asia. The forum took place over 3 days and day one was opened by ICESN Director, Vincent Choy.

The basics of biogas production, utilization and upgrading processes were discussed by many of the speakers. Everything from the management of feedstock, to anaerobic digestion, power generation and the treatment of raw biogas to produce bio-methane was discussed during the conference.

Key highlights included presentations that gave feasibility analysis to using bio-methane for vehicles, LNG from biogas, the energy corps programme in Thailand and many more!



Vincent Choy, Director, ICESN



Razwin Sulairee bin Hasnan Termizi, COO, **BiotechCorp**



Dr. Mohd Pauze Bin Mohamad Taha, Director of Research Technology, (PPSPPA)

Opportunities in Malaysia

Following the opening speech, Razwin Sulairee bin Hasnan Termizi, COO of BiotechCorp spoke on Malaysia's biogas master plan. It was explained that Malaysia has feedstock in abundance; from palm oil mill effluent (POME) to effluent from sewage treatment plants and municipal solid waste that can generate a possible 300 mmscfd of natural gas. It was stressed that more than half of Malaysian palm oil mills were not connected to the grid presenting huge potential for compressed biogas (CBG) distribution.

Dr. Mohd Pauze Bin Mohamad Taha of Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing (PPSPPA), was up next and spoke about the biogas opportunities for MSW in Malaysia. An overview of the waste composition in Malaysia was presented together with the country's targets for waste reduction through recycling and sorting by material recovery facilities. Objectives are to reduce solid waste to landfills by 40% and reduction of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions by 38%. These initiatives are further supported by new food waste to biogas projects.

Sivapalan Kathirivale, principal analyst at Malaysia Industry Government Group for High Technology (MIGHT) talked about the importance of an integrated approach towards biogas development in Malaysia. A demand-supply map considering multiple feedstocks and demand for biogas would speed up development as industries are making plans independently and not efficiently, not considering the availability of alternate feedstocks in the immediate vicinity and the need for biogas/electricity.

DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

MIGHT aims to be the bridge from the private sector to the government by harmonizing current initiatives and pooling together key stakeholders towards investment in biogas and biomass industries.

A 3-man panel made up of experienced representatives from EXIM Bank (Chairil Mohd Tamil), Caterpillar Asia (Hwee Song Suan) and Malaysia Debt Ventures (Mohd Sharizal Mustapah Kamil) was gathered to discuss opportunities for biogas projects in Asia to get financing from their respective organizations. The expert panel answered various questions moderated by ICESN Director, Vincent Choy and helped give an idea to companies seeking financing for their projects on which projects are more likely to receive financing and why. They covered issues such as what reasons there were for new project proposals to be rejected when seeking financing, the initiatives that are currently in place for small investment projects and what the alternative funding options available are. It was stressed that it is imperative for companies seeking financing to show believable cash flows from their projects.

The expert panel answered various questions moderated by ICESN Director, Vincent Choy and helped give an idea to companies seeking financing for their projects on which projects are more likely to receive financing and why. They covered issues such as what reasons there were for new project proposals to be rejected when seeking financing, the initiatives that are currently in place for small investment projects and what the alternative funding options available are. It was stressed that it is imperative for companies seeking financing to show believable cash flows from their projects.



Sivapalan Kathirivale, principal analyst, Malaysia Industry Government Group for High Technology (MIGHT)



A 3-man panel made up of experienced representatives from **EXIM Bank** (Chairil Mohd Tamil), **Caterpillar Asia** (Hwee Song Suan) and **Malaysia Debt Ventures** (Mohd Sharizal Mustapah Kamil)

Opportunities in Biogas Production

This was followed by talks from SIRIM and MPOB on the future prospects and potential of biogas projects in Malaysia. These were focused on the use of POME to generate upgraded biogas. The upgraded biogas can be used to generate significant cost savings



Azhar bin Abdul Raof, *Head* **Renewable Energy Research Centre**



Nasrin Abu Bakar, Senior Research Officer MALAYSIAN PALM OIL BOARD



Marco Merlo Campioni, *Chief Executive and Technical Officer*, **SEBIGAS UAC CO. LTD.**



DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

at oil palm plantations. There were discussions on the standards and quality development of gas generated at the plants and how exactly the gas could be allocated for cost saving on site. As of May 2014 there are 64 completed biogas plants with 14 under construction and another 150 have been planned. The government hopes to have all of their 434 palm oil mills to have biogas facilities by 2020.

Sebigas then conducted a case study report on their projects in Thailand on the use of napier grass, pig manure and sugar cane waste as feedstock. They currently are designing and building 10 plants in the north east region of Thailand. These plants are able to produce 1.5 MWe and have great benefits for the environment and the local rural economy.

Biodome Asia followed up with a very detailed presentation on ground vs top mounted biogas holders. A comparison was made and the pros and cons to each type of storage mount were covered thoroughly. The mechanics and functionality between the two types of storage mounts was also discussed. It was concluded that tank mounted units would allow for savings of up to \$US 8000 per tank.



Matthew Dickinson, Managing Director **BIODOME ASIA**



Hwee Song Suan of Caterpillar Asia



Dr. John C Y Lee, Sales Manager, Electric Power Division, CATERPILLAR INC

Opportunities in Power Generation

Hwee Song Suan of Caterpillar Asia then gave his views from a lender's perspective. He further explained what was discussed during the panel discussion on financing biogas projects. He brought up some key points explaining that there are some key issues which are looked at and it really depends on the structure of the relationships between the involved parties; the feedstock supplier, the power companies and the government. These structures normally determine the eligibility of the project for financing. He also mentioned that electric power company contractors should be able to guarantee a consistent output. Other factors that were important were whether or not the biogas developer was a shareholder and the operator's level of experience.

Dr. John C. Y. Lee of Caterpillar's electric power division went on to talk about the technology available from them which can help make biogas a reliable and working alternative source of fuel. He spoke about how upgrading technology is very important in determining the efficiency of a project. He stressed that although efficiency can be increased with increased expense; it is not always necessary and is dependent on the size and capital available for the project.

Mr. K R Raghunath, Director of KIS group then proceeded to speak about ZPHB (Zero Pollution Higher Biogas) technology. KIS group currently has 6 projects operating in Indonesia and another two in India. They are touting the first pondless system that will capture biogas with their unique technology of up to 85-90% of BOD and COD removal. He went on to explain in further detail the success of their 6 plants that are already in operation.





Mr. K R Raghunath, Director of KIS group



Pruk Aggarangsi, Ph.D., Deputy *Director Energy Research and Development Institute* - Nakornping **CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY, THAILAND**



Jariya Budnard, Engineer
MINISTRY OF ENERGY, THAILAND

Thailand Alternative Energy

Pruk Aggarangsi, Deputy Director Energy Research and Development Institute from Chiang Mai University ended the first day by speaking about Thailand's plans to supplement their energy makeup with energy crops. Thailand's main energy crop is napier grass, however they also have numerous other biogas plants that generate bio natural gas from palm oil mills and livestock farms. More than 90% of these farms will be connected to the grid by 2015. Napier grass has a much higher biomass yield as compared to other energy crops such as maize. It was noted that napier grass does however have a lower methane yield but due to its high yield per annum it is still able to produce more biogas over the same time frame. Thailand plans to produce 3000 MW from napier grass by 2021. This aggressive target is well backed by a long term plan to continue to increase napier grass fields and set up of biogas plants.

Jariya Budnard of the Ministry of Energy opened the second day by speaking on the future direction of Thailand energy. She covered Thailand's energy situation, the country's recent energy policies including the country's Alternative Energy Development Plan (AEDP). This plan calls for the production of over 3600 MW of energy from biogas producing energy crops such as tapioca starch, ethanol and livestock farms. Currently more than 80% of Thailand's farms have biogas plants connected to them. She also followed up on what Dr. Pruk had discussed with regards to napier grass crops and the government's plans to use this energy crop to replace LPG imports. Thailand's Department of Alternative Energy Development (DEDE) and Energy Policy and Planning Office (EPPO) were to act as drivers for private sector development. A new focus of DEDE has been to on waste water produced from food processing and energy crops.

Trending Issues

Jonas Giuliani from Safe S.p.A then gave a brief presentation on Safe S.p.A's background and their wide range of compressors and their various applications. He then spoke about the various biogas applications that were available in Malaysia. Different compressor designs were based on their scales of production. He also spoke about the need for compressors in upgrading, transportation and using biogas as an NGV fuel.

Mark Leslie of Alternative Energy Corp spoke about trends in biogas commercialization. He conducted an analysis of the drivers to commercialization. A link between the regulatory imperatives and how it affects free cash flow availability, human capital and risk allocation was made. It was stressed that successful projects would need to be proven for there to be an adaptation of technology. He also spoke briefly on Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket Digesters for the treatment of wastewater. He explained that UASB digesters method of action and that they are able to reduce BOD concentration and aeration energy by half. This allows for double the power generation when compared to a regular digester.









Mark Leslie, CEO, ALTERNATIVE ENERGY CORPORATION



Jesse Wong, Senior Manager
KONZEN CLEAN ENERGY SDN BHD

Jesse Wong of Konzen Energy then spoke about what it means to be evolving into an ASEAN biogas market. He went on to describe their current running projects; Rinwood in Sarawak, Belian in Indonesia and Panching, in Pahang and the technology that was present in each. He ended his speech by providing the figures to demonstrate that substantial savings could be realized from diesel replacement of up to US\$ 153500 per year by a 500kW biogas plant.

Upgrading Technology and Liquefaction

Fabien Cabirol from Evonik opened up discussion on the use of membrane technology for biogas upgrading. His explained that biomethane, when turned into CBG and sold in Malaysia is not economical as CNG from Petronas is a cheaper alternative. CBG however, can be used for 'in-house' use and has the potential to generate great savings as a diesel alternative. The idea here is to use CBG for vehicles being used at plantations and having the vehicle engines converted to dual fuel engines that will be able to run on CBG and diesel.

Dr. Fabien then went on to talk about Evonik's Green Cartridge System for membrane upgrading. The concept behind this technology was covered in some detail. It was explained that the membrane is basically a cylindrical cartridge that the gas runs through after being produced. The membrane then acts as a sort of filter, separating the gas by its various constituents to produce a higher methane yielding end product. This is achieved by the use of a special polymer fiber that slows down the methane as it's passed through the tube. One neat part of the design is that the cartridges can be fine-tuned according to the H2S composition while not compromising the membrane's life-span.

Pierre Roux of Air Liquide spoke on the valorization of biogas through liquefaction of biomethane. He explained that liquefaction created savings opportunities through cost reduction due to the lower density of LBG. LBG can be used for vehicles on-site and LBG is a cost effective alternative to CBG when fuelling larger vehicles such as trucks and buses.



Dr. Fabien Cabirol, Regional Business Development (SEA) **EVONIK**



Pierre Roux, Product & Engineering Manager - New Energies Activity, Biogas Upgrading Systems & Hydrogen Refueling Stations, **AIR LIQUIDE**



Kurt Sorschak, Chairman of the Board, CEO and President. XEBEC



DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA

Kurt Sorschak from Xebec then looked at the advantages of kinetic pressure swing adsorption (PSA) technology. It was explained that this technology has applications in both landfill and digester based systems. It allows for removal of water, carbon dioxide, nitrogen and oxygen. Kurt also mentioned that Xebec has been working with Evonik on some specialized custom polyimide hollow fiber membrane systems.

Xebec has also developed a hybrid system that makes use of both membrane and PSA in a single plant. The idea here is that the gas is upgraded via the membrane system prior to PSA. This hybrid system offers superior methane recovery and gas purity with a competitive CAPEX and low OPEX. It is also able to accommodate variations in feedstock while still producing up to 96% biomethane with the only downside that it is produced at a slightly lower recovery rate.

The Situation in Germany

Clemens Findeisen of the German Biogas association then provided updates as to the biogas situation in Germany and the opportunities present in emerging countries. Prior to this year, biogas had never been under siege by authorities. The Renewable Energy Law (REL) was recently amended; the German government wants to delete without replacement both raw material remuneration classes for the use of energy plants and liquid manures in addition to the technology bonus for biogas treatment and in-feed into the natural gas grid. This can have dire consequences for the sustained development of the industry in Germany. Many biogas companies are working to get the REL reworked to ensure the continued growth of the industry. Clemens also spoke a bit about the development and opportunities present in France, Turkey, Canada, Argentina, Malaysia and Thailand.



Clemens Findeisen, Consultant Development Cooperation, GERMAN BIOGAS ASSOCIATION



Lee Giok Seng, Executive Director, ANGVA



Fazal Ali Khan, CNG Development Manager **EMIRATES GAS LLC**

Biogas as an NGV Fuel

Lee Giok Seng, executive director of ANGVA then spoke about the opportunities for biogas as an NGV fuel. He mentioned that numbers of NGVs are expected to increase by 65% from 2010 to 2040. He also mentioned that there was great potential for biogas in Malaysian transport and industry sectors through diesel substitution. He did note that there are apparent barriers that are impeding rapid adoption of biogas in NGVs. He attributed this impediment to the lack of government support, the fact that there is no sale value of the gas due to subsidies on CNG and LNG making biogas more expensive than these alternatives.

Fazal Ali Khan of Emirates National Oil Company commented on Dubai's existing NGV program. This program is a joint venture with the Dubai Municipality in an attempt to reduce natural gas imports from Abu Dhabi. Normally waste gas from sewage and landfills is flared because the gas requires pressurization to be of any use. The initiative supports boosting the gas pressure, cooling and then drying it which then allows the gas to be compressed or upgraded. Currently there is no natural gas pipeline infrastructure in Dubai which means that trailers need to be used for transportation of the gas. The initiative aims to set up mother-daughter stations at dedicated premises in Dubai to reduce Dubai's carbon footprint.



Case Studies

Mehthar Thongma of PTT PLC then presented a case study on CBG from agricultural waste water as being a cost effective, alternative fuel for Thailand. After giving a brief description of the CBG supply chain in Thailand he proceeded to speak about the a few biogas projects that they have running in Thailand. The first being in Chiang Mai which uses wet swine manure and crushed napier grass to produce 11000 Nm3 of biogas per day.

The second being a project in Prachaub which is still only in the planning stages which will be a CBG plant at a palm oil mill. He laid out the benefits of such projects and governments role in the first plant's success.

Richard Lileystone of Gaz Asia presented his case study on liquefied biogas for NGVs in the Philippines. In the Philippines primary use of biogas is for use as a vehicle fuel. The case study was on the Lian Batangas landfill site. This presents a regular feedstock supply which is available 340 days a year. Biomethane generated is liquefied and plants produce up to 9000 tonnes per day. The plant also produces ample amounts of food grade quality carbon dioxide which is sold for other industrial uses. There is also strong government backing for Gaz Asia initiatives. There is a 20% discount on biomethane relative to petrol and this cost is fixed for the next 3 years. He also spoke briefly of the environmental benefits of biomethane use when compared with fossil fuels and the detrimental effects of air pollution.



Methar Thongma, Manager, NGV Business & Product Development Division, NGV Strategy & Business Development Department, PTT PUBLIC COMPANY



Richard Lileystone, CEO, GAZASIA



Anders Ek, Chief Scientist, ASIA BIOGAS GROUP

Maximizing Biogas Production

Anders Ek, Chief Scientist of Asia Biogas Group, ended the 2nd day of the conference and spoke about production of biogas at palm oil mill plantations from POME and EFB. It is possible to increase gas production by pre-treating EFB before sending it to the digester. These pre-treatment processes are carried out in aim of breaking down the high percentage of lignin present in EFB. This is because lignin reduces the effectiveness of the digestion process. By pre-treating the feedstock in this way it allows for increased gas production and hence higher MW generation.

BOGAS ASIA PACIFIC FORUM

02 - 04 JUNE 2014 | JW MARRIOTT HOTEL, KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA

DEVELOPING A BIOGAS HUB IN COMMERCIALIZING BIOGAS FOR ASIA



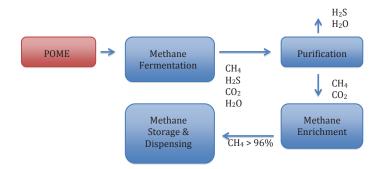




SITE VISIT

On the third and final day of the forum, registered participants were taken down to Carey Island, Selangor for a site visit to Malaysia's first bio-natural gas pilot plant. It's a joint project by SIRIM and Sime Darby aimed at demonstrating the potential of creating BioCNG as a petrol replacement via methane capture from POME digestion.

Delegates from the Biogas Asia Pacific Forum visited the biogas upgrading pilot project between SIRIM and SIME DARBY on the 04 June 2014. The BioNG project was funded by the Ministry of Science Technology and Innovation (MOSTI) in 2010 and was recently commissioned in 2013. The main objective of the project was to capture and upgrade biogas to automotive grade fuel.



The design capacity was for 600Nm3 of BioNG per day with methane content of over 95%. POME from the mill was transferred to the digester and the output biogas is stripped of H2S through adsorptive removal. CO2 is then removed in a scrubber and stored in a buffer storage tank that pushes up the pressure to 10 bar. The bio-methane is then fed through a high pressure compressor taking the pressure up to 200 bar and injected through a CNG dispenser into a CNG tank at the back of the bio-methane vehicle.